### The State of HIV Prevention in Brazil

#### Key Populations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key Populations</th>
<th>TARGET 2010-2025</th>
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<td>Sex workers</td>
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<td>Gay men and other men who have sex with men</td>
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#### Policy and Structural Barriers

- Criminalization of the behavior of key populations
- The national strategy includes critical elements of the programme package for key populations
- Avoided health care because of stigma and discrimination
- Population size

#### HIV Programme Coverage and Outcomes

- **Number of new HIV infections (all ages)**
  - Adults, 15-44 years
  - Young women, 15-44 years
  - Children, 0-14 years

- **HIV prevalence**
  - Young women, 15-44 years
  - Gay men and other men who have sex with men
  - People who inject drugs

#### Baseline status of 10 HIV Prevention 2025 Road Map Actions

1. Data-driven needs assessment
2. Precision prevention approach
3. Define investment needs
4. HIV prevention leadership agencies
5. Expand community-led services
6. Remove social and legal barriers
7. Integration with related services
8. Introduction of new technologies
9. Real-time programme monitoring
10. Accountability for HIV progress

#### Linkages between HIV and sexual and reproductive health services

HIV testing services integrated within sexual and reproductive health
Provider-initiated condom promotion integrated into sexual and reproductive health services

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**Note:** The 2023 UNAIDS epidemiological estimates represent the year 2022. Other data points may refer to various years when the surveys were conducted.

**Data sources:** UNAIDS 2021 epidemiological estimates; Global AIDS Monitoring 2021; and ICF – the DHS Program STATcompiler.

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**Road Map Action 2023**

- October 2021

**Key Populations**

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<td>Target 90%</td>
<td>Target 80%</td>
<td>Target 50%</td>
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**Pre-exposure prophylaxis**

- Number of people actively taking PrEP
- Change in use of PrEP

**Antiretroviral treatment**

- Number of people virally suppressed
- Change in use of ART

**Scores (1-5)**

- Very good
- Good
- Medium
- Low
- Very low
- id = insufficient data
- na = not applicable