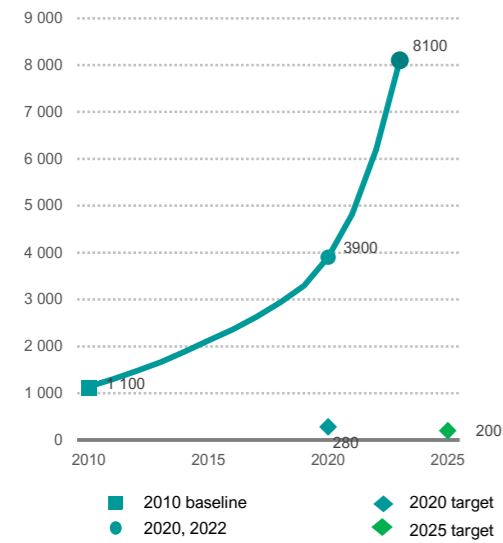


# The State of HIV Prevention in Egypt

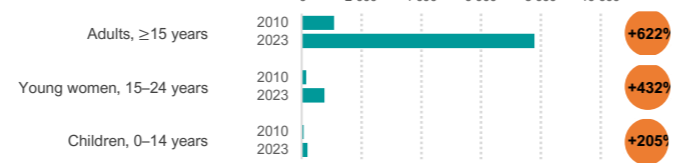
2024

## Number of new HIV infections (all ages)

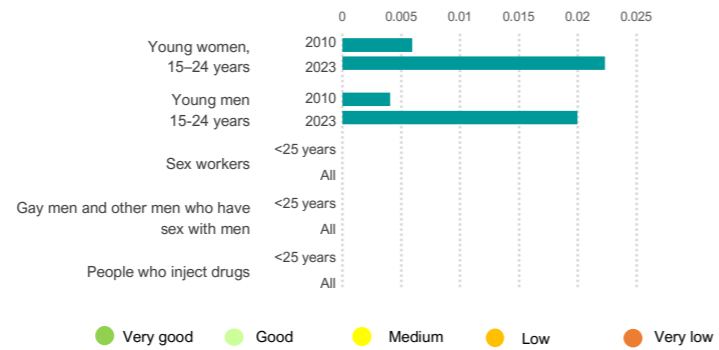


2020 and 2025 targets represent the country's required contribution to global targets, a 75% reduction by 2020 and 82.5% reduction by 2025 against 2010 as a baseline.

## Change in new HIV infections



## HIV prevalence



## Policy and structural barriers

### Key populations

Barrier	Sex workers	Gay men and other men who have sex with men	People who inject drugs	Transgender people	People in prisons
Criminalization of the behaviour of key populations	Yes	Yes	id	No	na
The national strategy includes critical elements of the programme package for key populations	> Half	< Half	< Half	< Half	< Half
Avoided health care because of stigma and discrimination	id	id	id	id	id
Population size estimate	id	id	id	id	id

## Baseline status of 10 HIV Prevention 2025 Road Map Actions

Road Map Action	2023	2024
1. Data-driven needs assessment	Low	Low
2. Precision prevention approach	Low	Low
3. Define investment needs	Low	Low
4. HIV prevention leadership agencies	Low	Low
5. Expand community-led services	Low	Low
6. Remove social and legal barriers	Low	Low
7. Integration with related services	Low	Low
8. Introduction of new technologies	Low	Low
9. Real-time programme monitoring	Low	Low
10. Accountability for HIV progress	Low	Low

## Linkages between HIV and sexual and reproductive health services

HIV testing services integrated within sexual and reproductive health	Partial
Provider-initiated condom promotion integrated into sexual and reproductive health services	Yes

## HIV programme coverage and outcomes

### KEY POPULATIONS

**Sex workers**

Condom use at last paid sex is (%)

Target: 95%

Sex workers: 0%  
Clients: 0%

Received two prevention interventions in past 3 months: 0%

Score: id

**Gay men and other men who have sex with men**

Condom use at last anal sex (%)

Target: 90%

Gay men and other men who have sex with men: 1%

Received two prevention interventions in past 3 months: 1%

Score: id

**People who inject drugs**

Use of harm reduction services (%)

Target: 90%

With safe injections: 9%  
On opioid substitution therapy: 9%

Received two prevention interventions in past 3 months: 9%

Score: 1

### ANTIRETROVIRAL DRUG-BASED PREVENTION

**Pre-exposure prophylaxis**

Number of people actively taking Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP)

Change in use of PrEP (2021-2022): not documented

Score: 0

**Antiretroviral treatment**

People living with HIV virally suppressed (%)

Target: 86%

Women: 21%  
Men: 51%

Antiretroviral treatment coverage: Overall 46%

Sex workers: id  
Gay men and other men who have sex with men: id  
People who inject drugs: id

Score: 5

Scores (1-10)    Very good (green)    Good (light green)    Medium (yellow)    Low (orange)    Very low (red)    id ... insufficient data    na ... not applicable

Data sources: UNAIDS 2023 epidemiological estimates; Global AIDS Monitoring 2023; and ICF – the DHS Program STATcompiler.  
 Data sources for key population program coverage: Global AIDS Monitoring 2023, Global Fund and PEPFAR reports obtained in 2023. Some of the data are triangulated and thus not nationally representative.  
 Note: The 2023 UNAIDS epidemiological estimates represent the year 2022. Other data points may refer to various years when the surveys were conducted.  
 Note: 2020 and 2025 targets for reducing new HIV infections represent the country's required contribution to global targets, a 75% reduction by 2020 and 82.5% reduction by 2025 against 2010 as a baseline. These reductions are required to achieve a 90% reduction by 2030.