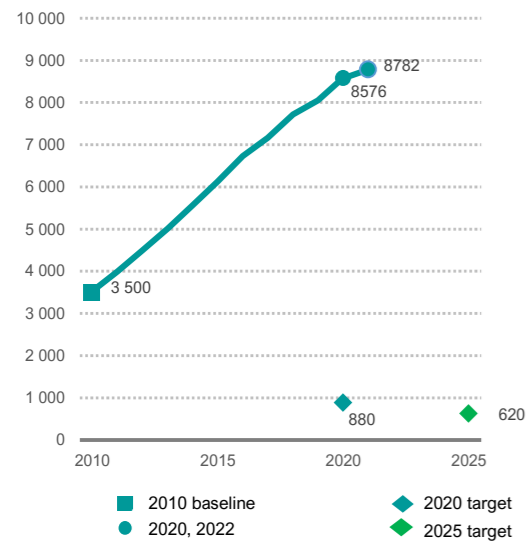


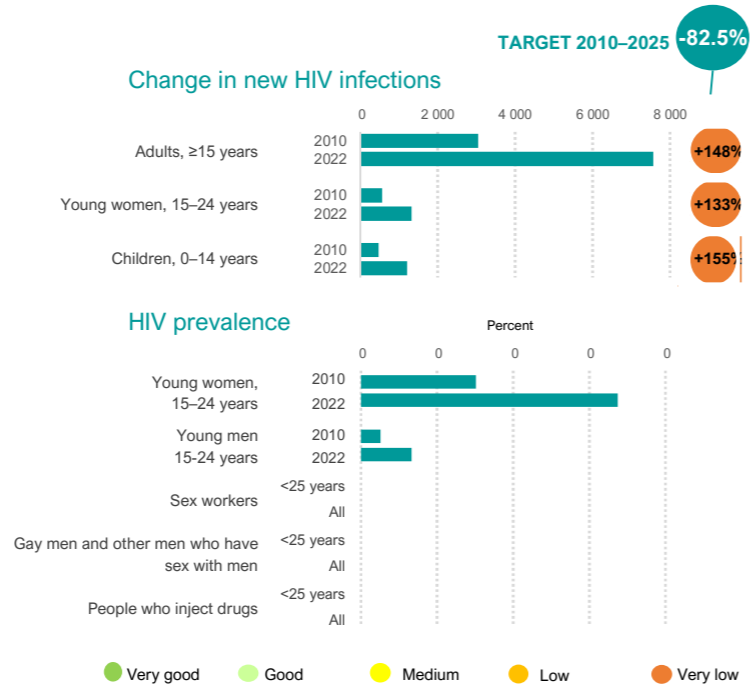
The State of HIV Prevention in Madagascar

2023

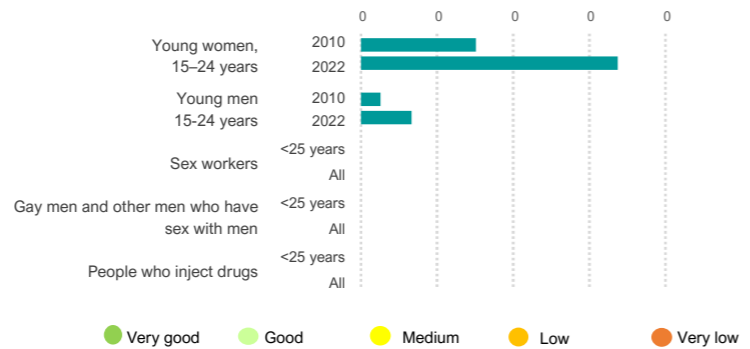
Number of new HIV infections (all ages)



Change in new HIV infections



HIV prevalence



Policy and structural barriers

Key populations

	Sex workers	Gay men and other men who have sex with men	People who inject drugs	Transgender people	Prisoners
Criminalization of the behaviour of key populations	Yes	No	Yes	No	na
The national strategy includes critical elements of the programme package for key populations	< Half	> Half	None	< Half	< Half
Avoided health care because of stigma and discrimination	id	id	id	id	na
Population size	191 200	17 000	2 300	id	id

Baseline status of 10 HIV Prevention 2025 Road Map Actions

Road Map Action	2023
1. Data-driven needs assessment	Yes
2. Precision prevention approach	Yes
3. Define investment needs	Yes
4. HIV prevention leadership agencies	Yes
5. Expand community-led services	Yes
6. Remove social and legal barriers	Yes
7. Integration with related services	Yes
8. Introduction of new technologies	Yes
9. Real-time programme monitoring	Yes
10. Accountability for HIV progress	Yes

Linkages between HIV and sexual and reproductive health services

HIV testing services integrated within sexual and reproductive health	Yes
Provider-initiated condom promotion integrated into sexual and reproductive health services	Yes

HIV programme coverage and outcomes

KEY POPULATIONS

Sex workers

Condom use at last paid sex is (%)

Target 95%

Score: 5

Gay men and other men who have sex with men

Condom use at last anal sex (%)

Target 90%

Score: id

People who inject drugs

Use of harm reduction services (%)

Target 90%

Target 50%

Score: 7

Received two prevention interventions in past 3 months

Score: 93

Received two prevention interventions in past 3 months

Score: 28

Received two prevention interventions in past 3 months

Score: id

ANTIRETROVIRAL DRUG-BASED PREVENTION

Pre-exposure prophylaxis

Number of people actively taking Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP)

Score: 459

Change in use of PrEP (2021–2022): not documented

Score: 0

Antiretroviral treatment

People living with HIV virally suppressed (%)

Target 86%

Score: 2

Antiretroviral treatment coverage

Overall: 18%

Sex workers: id

Gay men and other men who have sex with men: id

People who inject drugs: id

Scores (1–10)

Very good (Green), Good (Light Green), Medium (Yellow), Low (Orange), Very low (Red)

id ... insufficient data, na ... not applicable

Data sources: UNAIDS 2021 epidemiological estimates; Global AIDS Monitoring 2021; and ICF – the DHS Program STATcompiler. Data sources for key population program coverage: Global AIDS Monitoring 2022, Global Fund and PEPFAR reports obtained in 2022. Note: The 2023 UNAIDS epidemiological estimates represent the year 2022. Other data points may refer to various years when the surveys were conducted. Note: 2020 and 2025 targets for reducing new HIV infections represent the country's required contribution to global targets, a 75% reduction by 2020 and 82.5% reduction by 2025 against 2010 as a baseline. These reductions are required to achieve a 90% reduction by 2030.