

# Policy & structural barriers

Select regional grouping  
↓  
GPC

2024

Countries	Key populations									Adolescent girls and young women							
	National strategy includes key elements of recommended package					Percent who avoided health care due to stigma & discrimination				Criminalization of key populations			Countries	Girls who completed lower secondary education	Policies on life skills-based HIV and sexuality education (secondary schools)	Laws requiring parental consent to access HIV testing services, age of consent	HIV testing services integrated within sexual and reproductive health
	Sex workers	Gay men & other MSM	People who inject drugs	Transgender people	Prisoners	Sex workers	Gay men & other MSM	People who inject drugs	Transgender people	Sex workers	Gay men & other MSM	People who inject drugs					
Angola	> Half	> Half	None	< Half	< Half	id	id	id	id	No	No	id	Angola	32	Yes	Yes, <16	yes
Botswana	> Half	< Half	None	< Half	< Half	id	id	id	id	Yes	No	Yes	Botswana	92	Yes	Yes, <16	partial
Cameroon	> Half	< Half	< Half	< Half	> Half	id	id	id	id	Yes	Yes	No	Cameroon	43	Yes	Yes, <18	yes
Central African Republic	< Half	> Half	None	< Half	< Half	84.8	id	id	id	Yes	No	Yes	Central African Republic	10	Yes	Yes, <12	yes
Congo	> Half	> Half	None	< Half	< Half	id	id	id	id	Yes	No	id	Congo	45	Yes	Yes, <14	partial
Cote d'Ivoire	> Half	> Half	< Half	> Half	> Half	13.9	5.5	9.3	22.6	Yes	No	Yes	Cote d'Ivoire	22	yes	Yes, <16	id
Democratic Republic of the Congo	All	> Half	Some	> Half	> Half	id	17.8	14	18	Yes	No	No	Democratic Republic of the Congo	52	id	Yes, <18	no/id
Eswatini	> Half	> Half	None	< Half	> Half	34	id	id	id	Yes	Yes	Yes	Eswatini	54	Yes	Yes, <12	yes
Ethiopia	> Half	id	None	id	None	30.6	id	id	id	id	Yes	Yes	Ethiopia	22	No	Yes, <16	partial
Ghana	> Half	> Half	< Half	> Half	> Half	id	3.5	id	5.8	Yes	Yes	Yes	Ghana	50	Yes	Yes, <16	partial
Kenya	> Half	> Half	> Half	> Half	> Half	id	id	id	id	Yes	Yes	Yes	Kenya	69	Yes	Yes, <16	yes
Lesotho	> Half	> Half	None	id	id	id	id	id	id	Yes	No	Yes	Lesotho	55	Yes	Yes, <12	yes
Malawi	< Half	> Half	None	< Half	> Half	49	12.9	id	id	Yes	Yes	Yes	Malawi	21	Yes	Yes, <14	yes
Mozambique	> Half	> Half	< Half	id	id	id	id	id	id	No	No	Yes	Mozambique	11	Yes	Yes, <12	Yes
Namibia	> Half	> Half	None	id	None	id	id	id	id	Yes	No	Yes	Namibia	62	Yes	Yes, <14	yes
Nigeria	> Half	> Half	< Half	> Half	> Half	id	id	id	id	Yes	Yes	Yes	Nigeria	59	Yes	Yes, <18	yes
Papua New Guinea	< Half	> Half	None	< Half	< Half	id	id	id	id	Yes	Yes	Yes	Papua New Guinea	id	Yes	Yes, <18	yes
Rwanda	> Half	> Half	None	> Half	> Half	11	3.9	id	id	Yes	No	id	Rwanda	30	Yes	Yes, <12	yes
South Africa	> Half	> Half	< Half	> Half	> Half	id	id	id	id	Yes	No	Yes	South Africa	91	Yes	Yes, <12	yes
South Sudan	> Half	None	None	< Half	> Half	12.1	id	id	id	Yes	Yes	id	South Sudan	10	Yes	Yes, <18	partial
Uganda	> Half	< Half	None	< Half	> Half	9.3	id	id	id	Yes	Yes	Yes	Uganda	23	Yes	Yes, <12	yes
United Republic of Tanzania	> Half	> Half	< Half	< Half	> Half	id	id	id	id	Yes	Yes	Yes	United Republic of Tanzania	27	Yes	Yes, <16	yes
Zambia	> Half	> Half	< Half	> Half	< Half	24.2	29.3	44.6	id	Yes	Yes	Yes	Zambia	50	Yes	Yes, <16	partial
Zimbabwe	> Half	> Half	< Half	> Half	> Half	43.7	8.3	id	10.8	Yes	Yes	Yes	Zimbabwe	53	Yes	Yes, <16	yes
Brazil	> Half	> Half	< Half	> Half	> Half	12.1	id	na	id	Yes	No	Yes	Brazil	89	No	Yes, <12	partial
China	> Half	> Half	All	id	None	id	id	id	id	Yes	id	Yes	China	93	Yes	Yes, <18	yes
Colombia	< Half	< Half	< Half	< Half	< Half	id	id	id	id	Yes	No	id	Colombia	81	Yes	Yes, <14	yes
Egypt	> Half	< Half	< Half	< Half	< Half	id	id	id	id	Yes	Yes	id	Egypt	81	id	Yes, <18	partial
India	> Half	> Half	< Half	> Half	> Half	26.8	29.3	28.8	9.1	Yes	No	Yes	India	79	Yes	Yes, <18	no
Indonesia	> Half	> Half	< Half	> Half	> Half	23.1	16	31	34	Yes	Yes	Yes	Indonesia	90	Yes	Yes, <18	no/id
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	< Half	< Half	< Half	> Half	> Half	27.8	id	56.3	28.4	Yes	Yes	Yes	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	id	No	Yes, <14	partial
Madagascar	< Half	> Half	None	< Half	< Half	id	id	id	id	Yes	No	Yes	Madagascar	27	Yes	Yes, <18	yes
Mexico	> Half	> Half	All	id	Some	id	id	id	id	Yes	No	No	Mexico	90	No	No	partial
Myanmar	All	All	< Half	> Half	< Half	id	id	id	id	Yes	Yes	Yes	Myanmar	45	No	Yes, <18	partial
Pakistan	< Half	> Half	< Half	> Half	< Half	id	id	id	id	Yes	Yes	Yes	Pakistan	45	No	No	partial
Peru	None	> Half	None	> Half	> Half	id	id	id	id	Yes	No	id	Peru	83	No	Yes, <14	yes
Philippines	< Half	> Half	< Half	> Half	> Half	12.9	0.01	id	0.004	Yes	No	Yes	Philippines	88	Yes	Yes, <16	partial
Thailand	> Half	> Half	< Half	> Half	> Half	5.3	2.3	15.4	2.5	Yes	No	No	Thailand	92	No	Yes, <12	no/id
Ukraine	> Half	< Half	< Half	< Half	> Half	21.3	6.3	10.3	8.4	Yes	No	Yes	Ukraine	100	Yes	Yes, <14	yes
Vietnam	< Half	< Half	None	< Half	< Half	id	id	id	54.1	Yes	id	id	Vietnam	87	Yes	Yes, <16	partial