New HIV infections among adults aged 15+

- **2010**: 11,000
- **2018**: 53,000

**Target**: 11,000

**Note**: 2019 HIV estimates presented are for the year 2018. Other data points may refer to various years when surveys were conducted.

**Data sources**: UNAIDS 2019 HIV estimates; Global AIDS Monitoring 2019; Global Prevention Coalition Progress Survey 2019; ICF - The DHS Program STATcompiler; SRH/HIV Linkages Index.

**THE STATE OF PREVENTION IN BRAZIL 2019**

- **Global Target**: 75%

**NEW HIV INFECTIONS AMONG ADULTS AGED 15+**

**New HIV infections are still increasing, especially among young men. Progress is too slow to achieve the 2020 targets. Programme scale-up with a focus on young men is needed.**

**NEXT STEPS:**

- Implement the national policy on self-testing (the pilot is happening in 2019).
- Develop national prevention packages tailored for each key population, especially younger age groups.
- Scale up pre-exposure prophylaxis.
- Expand diagnosis, especially among those who face major barriers to health service access and timely antiretroviral therapy.

**Country messages**

- Brazil is committed to scaling up access to pre-exposure prophylaxis.
- The country’s goal is to double the number of people who receive pre-exposure prophylaxis by the end of 2019; this had already been achieved in August 2019.
- In 2017, Brazil began to offer pre-exposure prophylaxis free of charge through its unified health system, reaffirming its commitment to the provision of all ARV-based interventions.
- By December 2018, 6088 people had started pre-exposure prophylaxis. The country’s goal was to double that number by the end of 2019; this had already been achieved in August 2019.

**Programme scale-up with a focus on young men is needed.**

**Pre-exposure prophylaxis**

- **gay men and other men who have sex with men**
- **people who inject drugs, < 25 years**
- **injecting drug users, < 25 years**
- **sex workers (female and male)**

**Enablers & systems**

- **AVOIDED HEALTH CARE DUE TO STIGMA & DISCRIMINATION (%)**
  - **sex workers**: 12%
  - **gay men and other men who have sex with men**: 63%
  - **people who inject drugs**: 63%

- **WOMEN EXPERIENCED INTIMATE PARTNER VIOLENCE (%)**
  - **married women’s decision making about their own health care (%)**
  - **girls who completed lower secondary education (%)**
  - **condom use: last paid sex (%)**

**Status of 10 Roadmap actions**

- **Baseline 2019**
  - 1. Needs assessment
  - 2. Prevention targets
  - 3. Prevention strategy
  - 4. Policy reform
  - 5a. Key populations size estimates
  - 5b. Defined key populations package
  - 5d. Adolescent Girls and Young Women package
  - 5e. Adolescent Girls and Young Women size estimates
  - 6. Capacity & technical assistance plan
  - 7. Financial gap analysis
  - 8. Strengthen monitoring
  - 9. Performance review

- **2019**
  - 1. Needs assessment
  - 2. Prevention targets
  - 3. Prevention strategy
  - 4. Policy reform
  - 5a. Key populations size estimates
  - 5b. Defined key populations package
  - 5d. Adolescent Girls and Young Women package
  - 5e. Adolescent Girls and Young Women size estimates
  - 6. Capacity & technical assistance plan
  - 7. Financial gap analysis
  - 8. Strengthen monitoring
  - 9. Performance review

**ARV-BASED INTERVENTION**

**PRE-EXPOSURE PROPHYLAXIS**

- **gay men and other men who have sex with men**
- **people who inject drugs, < 25 years**
- **injecting drug users, < 25 years**
- **sex workers (female and male)**

**Antiretroviral treatment**

- **people living with HIV who have sex with men**
- **people living with HIV who inject drugs, < 25 years**
- **people living with HIV who inject drugs, > 25 years**

**GLOBAL TARGET 75%**