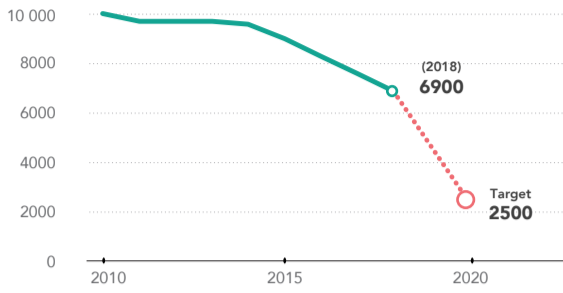
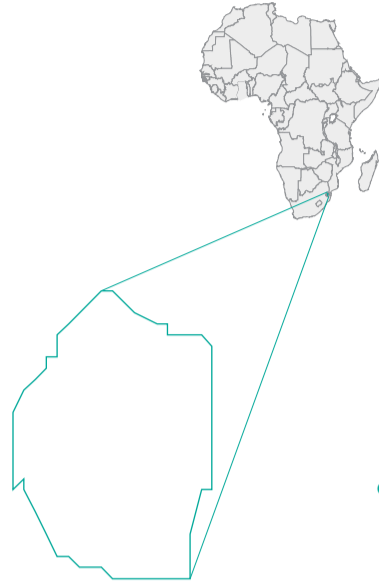


THE STATE OF PREVENTION IN ESWATINI 2019

New HIV infections among adults aged 15+

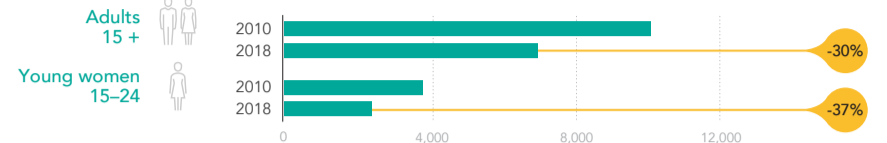


New HIV infections among adults declined by **30%** which is too slow to achieve the 2020 targets. Programme scale-up is needed.

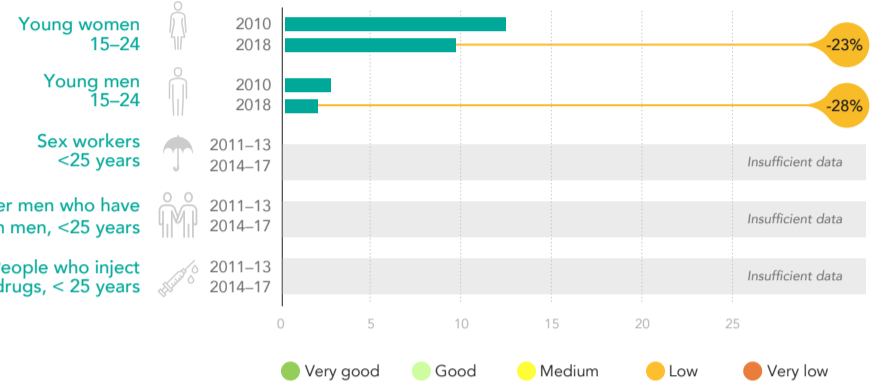


GLOBAL TARGET **-75%**

New HIV infections



HIV prevalence among young people (%)



ADOLESCENT GIRLS, YOUNG WOMEN & MALE PARTNERS

Condom use with a non-regular partner among young people (%)

71 (Young women), 93 (Young men)

Target: 90%

71% of priority locations have adolescent girls and young women programs.

7

SEX WORKERS

Condom use at last paid sex (%)

83 (Sex workers), 93 (Clients)

Target: 95%

Received two interventions in past 3 months: Insufficient data

4

GAY MEN & OTHER MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN

Condom use at last anal sex (%)

58

Target: 90%

Received two interventions in past 3 months: 24%

4

PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS

Condom use with a non-regular partner

66 (Women 15-49), 66 (Men 15-49)

Target: 90%

Received two interventions in past 3 months: 31%

3

CONDOMS

Condom use with a non-regular partner

66 (Women 15-49), 66 (Men 15-49)

Target: 90%

Condom distribution need met: 100%

8

VOLUNTARY MEDICAL MALE CIRCUMCISION

Uptake of voluntary medical male circumcision

23 (2017), 12 (2018)

Target: 90%

Annual voluntary medical male circumcision target achieved: 40%

7

ARV-BASED INTERVENTION

PRE-EXPOSURE PROPHYLAXIS

2176 (Number of people who used oral PrEP at least once during the past 12 months)

9

ANTIRETROVIRAL TREATMENT

57 (People Living with HIV virally suppressed)

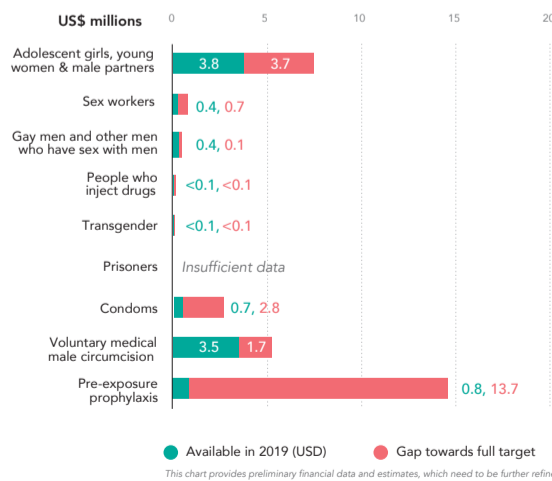
Target: 73%

9

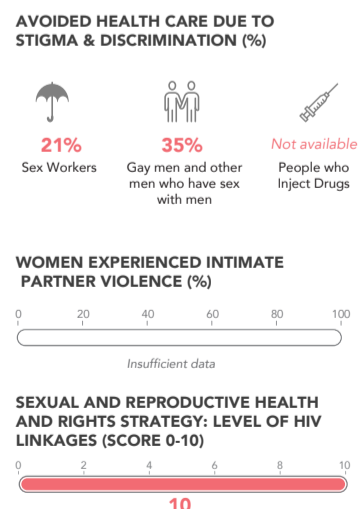
Country messages: Systems and communities are key to adolescent girls and young women adopting prevention practices. Advanced protection of the rights of all people in Eswatini is critical to reducing new HIV infections among female sex workers. Increasing awareness about human rights among gay men and other men who have sex with men is crucial to preventing new HIV infections. People who inject drugs should be provided with harm reduction services and condom access, because they also are at risk of acquiring and transmitting HIV through unprotected sex. Male involvement is critical for effective and reliable condom promotion, distribution and use among sexually active populations. Accelerating the integration of VMMC into other prevention services is critical to meeting targets in Eswatini. Encouraging people who are HIV-negative and at substantive risk of HIV exposure to take and adhere to PrEP was adopted as an additional prevention strategy, which will be taken to scale.

Scores (0-10): Very good (Green), Good (Light Green), Medium (Yellow), Low (Orange), Very low (Red)

Estimated HIV prevention financing and gaps



Enablers & systems



Status of 10 Roadmap actions

| Action | Baseline | 2019 |
|--|----------|------|
| 1 - Needs assessment | Not done | Done |
| 2 - Prevention targets | Not done | Done |
| 3 - Prevention strategy | Not done | Done |
| 4 - Policy reform | Not done | Done |
| 5a - Key populations size estimates | Not done | Done |
| 5b - Defined key populations package | Not done | Done |
| 5c - Adolescent girls and young women size estimates | Not done | Done |
| 5d - Adolescent girls and young women package | Not done | Done |
| 6 - Capacity & technical assistance plan | Not done | Done |
| 7 - Social contracting | Not done | Done |
| 8 - Financial gap analysis | Not done | Done |
| 9 - Strengthen monitoring | Not done | Done |
| 10 - Performance review | Not done | Done |

NEXT STEPS:

- > Mapping of civil society contracted by government.
- > Finalizing the national Risk Reduction Communication Modules.
- > Scaling up focused HIV prevention, treatment and stigma reduction services for key populations to reach 95-95-95 targets and prevention targets by 2022.
- > Expanding HIV prevention programmes to reach all key population groups.
- > Conducting size estimates of key population groups (particularly female sex workers and gay men and other men who have sex with men).

