New HIV infections among adults declined by 30%, which is too slow to achieve the 2020 targets. Programme scale-up is needed.

**Status of 10 Roadmap actions**

1. Needs assessment
2. Prevention targets
3. Prevention strategy
4. Policy reform
5a. Key populations size estimates
5b. Defined key populations package
5c. Adolescent girls and young women size estimates
5d. Adolescent girls and young women package
6. Capacity & technical assistance plan
7. Social marketing
8. Financial gap analysis
9. Strengthen monitoring
10. Performance review

**Global Target** 75%

**The State of Prevention in Eswatini 2019**

- **New HIV infections**
  - Adults 15+:
    - 2010: 9,800
    - 2018: 6,900
  - Young women 15-24:
    - 2010: 2,100
    - 2018: 1,200
  - Young men 15-24:
    - 2010: 500
    - 2018: 300
  - Sex workers <25 years:
    - 2011-13: 200
    - 2014-16: Insufficient data
  - Gay men and other men who have sex with men, <25 years:
    - 2011-13: 100
    - 2014-16: Insufficient data
  - People who inject drugs, <25 years:
    - 2011-13: 20
    - 2014-16: Insufficient data

- **HIV prevalence among young people (%)**
  - Gay men and other men who have sex with men:
    - 2010: 10%
    - 2018: 5%
  - People who inject drugs:
    - 2010: 15%
    - 2018: 10%

- **Estimated HIV prevention financing and gaps**
  - **2019**
    - US dollars: 8.0 million
    - **2020**
    - US dollars: 9.0 million

- **Enablers & systems**
  - **Avoided health care due to stigma & discrimination (%)**
    - Sex workers: 21%
    - Gay men and other men who have sex with men: 36%
  - **Women experienced intimate partner violence (%)**
    - People who inject drugs: 42%
    - People who inject drugs: 60%
  - **Sexual and reproductive health and rights strategy: level of HIV linkages (score 0-10)**
    - 2010: 0
    - 2018: 5

- **MARRIED WOMEN’S DECISION MAKING ABOUT THEIR OWN HEALTH CARE (%)**
  - Women only: 21%
  - Women only: 23%
  - Women only: 25%

- **GIRLS WHO COMPLETED LOWER SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)**
  - 2018: 90%
  - 2020: 95%

- **NEXT STEPS:**
  - Mapping of civil society contracted by government.
  - Finalizing the national Risk Reduction Communication Modules.
  - Scaling up focused HIV prevention, treatment and stigma reduction services for key populations to reach 95–95–95 targets and prevention targets by 2022.
  - Expanding HIV prevention programmes to reach all key population groups.
  - Conducting size estimates of key population groups (particularly female sex workers and gay men and other men who have sex with men).

*Note: 2019 HIV estimates presented are for the year 2018. Other data points may refer to various years when surveys were conducted.*