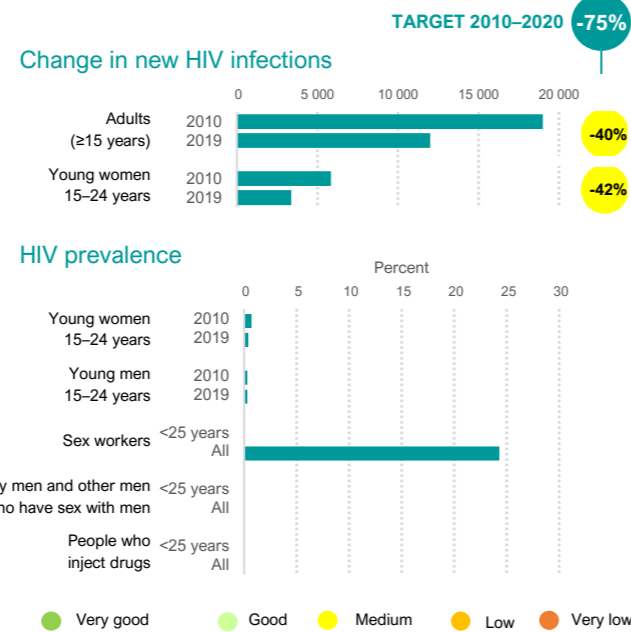
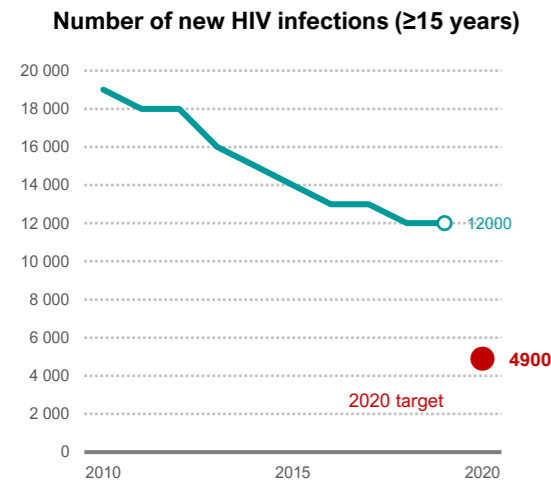


THE STATE OF HIV PREVENTION IN ETHIOPIA

2020

The number of adults newly infected with HIV declined from 19000 in 2010 to 12000 in 2019, a 40% decline.



Policy and structural barriers

Key populations

Barrier	Sex workers	Gay men & other men who have sex with men	People who inject drugs
Criminalization of the behaviour of key populations	Partial	Yes	Yes
The national strategy includes critical elements of the programme package for key populations	> Half	id	None
Avoided health care because of stigma and discrimination	id	id	id

Adolescent girls and young women

Indicator	15-19 years	15-49 years
Proportion of women who experienced intimate partner violence	24%	20%
Girls who completed lower secondary education	36%	
Policies on life skills-based HIV and sexuality education (secondary schools)	Yes	
Laws requiring parental consent for adolescents to access sexual and reproductive health services	Yes	

HIV prevention adaptations during COVID-19

Adaptation	Safe continuation of outreach	Online counselling
Young women	Yes	No
Key populations	Yes	Yes
Adopted multi-month dispensing	Yes	Expanded alternative access
Condoms	Yes	Yes
PrEP	Yes	No
HIV treatment	Yes	No
Safe injecting equipment	No	No
Opioid substitution therapy (take home dosages)		No

Note: 'Yes' refers to the adaptation having been introduced (not necessarily it being universally available).

Linkages between HIV and sexual and reproductive health services

HIV testing services integrated within sexual and reproductive health	Partial
Provider-initiated condom promotion in family planning services	Yes

HIV programme coverage and outcomes

ADOLESCENT GIRLS, YOUNG WOMEN & MALE PARTNERS

Condom use with a non-regular partner among young people 15-24 years old (%)

22 (Young women), 51 (Young men) | Target 90%

Received two prevention interventions in past 3 months (%)

3

KEY POPULATIONS

Sex workers

98 (Sex workers), 81 (Clients) | Target 95%

Gay men and other men who have sex with men (MSM)

Received two prevention interventions in past 3 months (%)

id

CONDOM PROGRAMMING

Condom use with a non-regular partner, 15-49 years (%)

20 (Women), 51 (Men) | Target 90%

Use of harm reduction services (%)

49

Estimated condom distribution need met (%)

4

VOLUNTARY MEDICAL MALE CIRCUMCISION

Uptake of voluntary medical male circumcision

100 (% of 2020 target achieved), 88 (Male circumcision prevalence, 15-24)

10

ANTIRETROVIRAL DRUG-BASED PREVENTION

Pre-exposure prophylaxis

200 (Number of PrEP users)

0 (Annual change in users of PrEP in 2019)

Antiretroviral treatment

68 (Women), 69 (Men) | Target 73%

74% (Overall antiretroviral treatment coverage)

0 (No documented PrEP use in 2019)

Implementation of Prevention 2020 Roadmap

Ten actions	2017	2020
1 - HIV prevention needs assessment	Not done	Done
2 - HIV prevention targets	Not done	Done
3 - HIV prevention strategy	Not done	Done
4 - Legal and policy reform	Not done	Not done
5a - Key population size estimates	Partly done	Not done
5b - Defined key population package	Not done	Partly done
5c - Adolescent girls and young women size estimates	Not done	Not done
5d - Adolescent girls and young women package	Not done	Done
6 - Capacity development and technical assistance plan	Not done	Done
7 - Social contracting	Not done	Not done
8 - HIV prevention financial gap analysis	Not done	Done
9 - Strengthen programme monitoring	Not done	Done
10 - Performance review	Not done	Done

Scores (1-10) Very good Good Medium Low Very low id ... insufficient data na ... not applicable

Data sources: UNAIDS 2020 HIV estimates; Global AIDS Monitoring 2020; Global HIV Prevention Coalition progress survey 2020; and ICF - the DHS Program STATcompiler. Data sources key populations coverage: Global AIDS Monitoring 2020, Global Fund Proposals 2020 and PEPFAR COP20. Note: the 2020 HIV estimates presented are for 2019. Other data points may refer to various years when the surveys were conducted.

Done Partly done Not done