THE STATE OF HIV PREVENTION IN KENYA 2020

The number of adults newly infected with HIV declined from 56000 in 2010 to 35000 in 2019, a 36% decline.

HIV prevalence

Number of new HIV infections (215 years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Adults</th>
<th>Young women 15-24</th>
<th>Sex workers</th>
<th>Gay men and other men who have sex with men</th>
<th>People who inject drugs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>15300</td>
<td>7100</td>
<td>6800</td>
<td>1960</td>
<td>3100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>9600</td>
<td>3900</td>
<td>3400</td>
<td>890</td>
<td>1600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>5100</td>
<td>2300</td>
<td>1700</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>800</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Policy and structural barriers

Key populations

Criminalization of the behaviour of key populations

The national strategy includes critical elements of the programme package for key populations

Availed health care because of stigma and discrimination

Adolescent girls and young women

Proportion of women who experienced intimate partner violence

Girls who completed lower secondary education

Policies on life skills-based HIV and sexuality education (secondary schools)

Laws requiring parental consent for adolescents to access sexual and reproductive health services

HIV prevention adaptations during COVID-19

Safe continuation of outreach

Online counselling

Condoms

PPF

HIV treatment

Safe injecting equipment

Opoid substitution therapy (take home dosages)

Note: 'Yes' refers to the adaptation having been introduced (but necessarily, it being universally implemented).

Linkages between HIV and sexual and reproductive health services

HIV testing services integrated within sexual and reproductive health

Provider-initiated condon promotion in family planning services

Implementation of Prevention 2020 Roadmap

Ten actions

1. HIV prevention needs assessment
2. HIV prevention targets
3. HIV prevention strategy
4. Legal and policy reforms
5a. Key population size estimates
5b. Defined key population package
5c. Adolescent girls and young women size estimates
5d. Adolescent girls and young women package
6. Capacity development and technical assistance plan
7. Social contracting
8. HIV prevention financial gap analysis
9. Strengthen programme monitoring
10. Performance review

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Data sources: UNAIDS 2020 HIV estimates; Global AIDS Monitoring 2020; Global HIV Prevention Coalition progress survey 2020; and ICF – the DHS Program STATcompiler.

Scores (1–10) Very good Good Medium Low Very low id Insufficient data na Not applicable