THE STATE OF HIV PREVENTION IN UGANDA 2020

The number of adults newly infected with HIV declined from 72000 in 2010 to 48000 in 2019, a 34% decline.

HIV programme coverage and outcomes

**ADOLESCENT GIRLS, YOUNG WOMEN & MALE PARTNERS**

- Condom use with non-regular partners:
  - Young women: 44% in 2020
  - Young men: 63% in 2020

**KEY POPULATIONS**

- Sex workers: 38% in 2020
- Gay men and other men who have sex with men (MSM): 62% in 2020
- People who inject drugs (PWID): 8% in 2020

**CONDOM PROGRAMMING**

- Condom use at last paid sex:
  - Young women: 73% in 2020
  - Young men: 69% in 2020

- Condom use at last paid sex in the past 3 months:
  - Women: 42% in 2020
  - Men: 31% in 2020

**VOLUNTARY MEDICAL MALE CIRCUMCISION**

- Estimated coverage distribution cost (final):
  - Men: 62% in 2020

**ANTIRETROVIRAL DRUG-BASED PREVENTION**

- Pre-exposure prophylaxis:
  - Number of people actively taking PrEP: 84 in 2020
- Antiretroviral treatment:
  - People living with HIV virally suppressed: 84% in 2020

**Implementation of Prevention 2020 Roadmap**

1. HIV prevention needs assessment
2. HIV prevention targets
3. HIV prevention strategy
4. Legal and policy reforms
5a. Key population size estimates
5d. Defined key population package
5c. Adolescent girls and young women size estimates
5d. Adolescent girls and young women package
6. Capacity development and technical assistance plan
7. Social contracting
8. HIV prevention financial gap analysis
9. Strengthen programme monitoring
10. Performance review

**Linkages between HIV and sexual and reproductive health services**

- HIV testing services integrated within sexual and reproductive health
- Provider-initiated condom promotion in family planning services

**HIV prevention adaptations during COVID-19**

- Safe continuation of outreach for female sex workers
- Online counselling for adolescents
- Condoms
- PrEP
- Antiretroviral treatment
- Safe injecting equipment
- Opioid substitution therapy

**TARGET 2010-2020**

- Adult (15-49 years) H. prevalence: 44% in 2010, 4% in 2020
- Young women (15-24 years) H. prevalence: 15% in 2010, 6% in 2020
- Young men (15-24 years) H. prevalence: 13% in 2010, 5% in 2020
- Sex workers (≥15 years) H. prevalence: 25% in 2010, 10% in 2020
- Gay men and other men who have sex with men (≥15 years) H. prevalence: 21% in 2010, 6% in 2020
- People who inject drugs (≤25 years) H. prevalence: 51% in 2010, 22% in 2020

**Number of new HIV infections (215 years)**

- Number of adults newly infected with HIV: 60000 in 2020
- Male circumcision: 60000 in 2020

**Notes:**
- The national strategy includes critical elements of prevention intervention (as shown above).
- The number of adults newly infected with HIV declined from 72000 in 2010 to 48000 in 2019, a 34% decline.
- The coverage of dedicated programmes for people who inject drugs is very low.
- Very good or low target achieved.
- Target met (%)
- Use of safe injecting equipment is not known.
- Linkages between HIV and sexual and reproductive health services.
- Policy and structural barriers.
- Safe continuation of outreach for female sex workers.
- Online counselling for adolescents.