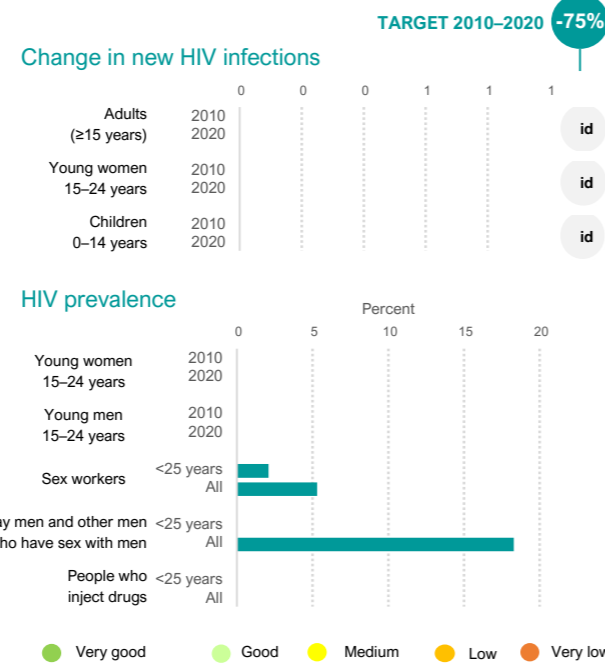
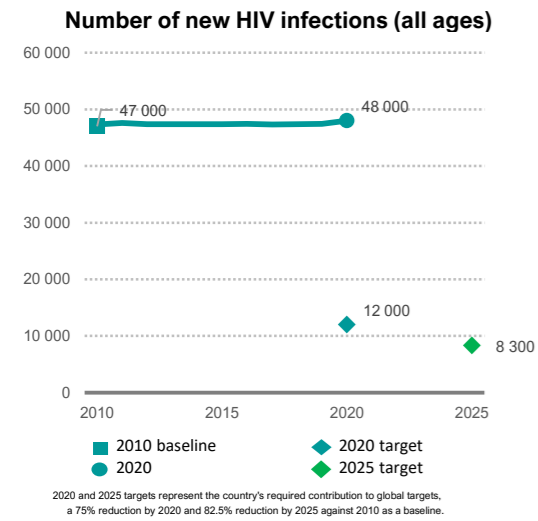


The State of HIV Prevention in Brazil

2021

Estimates for new HIV infections are not available in 2020.



Policy and structural barriers

Key populations

	Sex workers	Gay men & other MSM	People who inject drugs	Trans-gender people	Prisoners
Criminalization of the behaviour of key populations	Yes	No	Yes	No	na
The national strategy includes critical elements of the programme package for key populations	> Half	> Half	na	id	Some
Avoided health care because of stigma and discrimination	12%	17%	na	id	na
Population size	1 401 600	2 037 700	na	id	702 100

HIV prevention adaptations during COVID-19

	Safe continuation of outreach	Online counselling
Key populations	Yes	yes
Adopted multi-month dispensing	Yes	Expanded alternative access
Condoms	Yes	Yes
PrEP	Yes	Yes
HIV treatment	Yes	Yes
Safe injecting equipment	0	0
Opioid substitution therapy (take home dosages)	0	0

Note: 'Yes' refers to the adaptation having been introduced (not necessarily it being universally available).

Linkages between HIV and sexual and reproductive health services

HIV testing services integrated within sexual and reproductive health	Partial
Provider-initiated condom promotion integrated into sexual and reproductive health services	Yes

HIV programme coverage and outcomes

KEY POPULATIONS

Sex workers

Condom use at last paid sex (%)

90

Target 95%

Received two prevention interventions in past 3 months (%)

22

Score: 5

Gay men and other men who have sex with men

Condom use at last anal sex (%)

64

Target 90%

Received two prevention interventions in past 3 months (%)

30

Score: 5

People who inject drugs

Use of harm reduction services (%)

0

Target 95%

Target 40%

Received two prevention interventions in past 3 months (%)

0

Score: id

ANTIRETROVIRAL DRUG-BASED PREVENTION

Pre-exposure prophylaxis

Number of people actively taking Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP)

2017: 1988, 2018: 12587, 2019: 15074, 2020: 23327

Change in use of PrEP (July–December 2020): +55%

Score: 6

Antiretroviral treatment

People living with HIV virally suppressed

Target 73%

Antiretroviral treatment coverage

Overall: 70%

Sex workers: id

Men who have sex with men: id

People who inject drugs: na

Score: 7

Scores (1–10) ● Very good ● Good ● Medium ● Low ● Very low

id ... insufficient data na ... not applicable

Data sources: UNAIDS 2021 epidemiological estimates; Global AIDS Monitoring 2021; and ICF – the DHS Program STATcompiler.
 Data sources key populations coverage: Global AIDS Monitoring 2021, Global Fund and PEPFAR reports obtained in 2021.
 Note: the zuz1 epidemiological estimates presented are for zuz1. Other data points may refer to various years when the surveys were conducted.

2020 and 2025 targets represent the country's required contribution to global targets, a 75% reduction by 2020 and 82.5% reduction by 2025 against 2010 as a baseline.