### The State of HIV Prevention in China

#### 2021

**Estimates for new HIV infections are not available in 2020.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Adults (15+ years)</th>
<th>Young women 15-24 years</th>
<th>Young men 15-24 years</th>
<th>Children 0-14 years</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HIV prevalence**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Young women 15-24 years</th>
<th>Young men 15-24 years</th>
<th>Sex workers</th>
<th>Gay men and other men who have sex with men</th>
<th>People who inject drugs</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<td>2010 baseline</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Change in new HIV infections**

TARGET 2010-2020: 75%

**Policy and structural barriers**

**Key populations**

- Sex workers
- Gay men & other men who have sex with men
- People who inject drugs
- Transgender people
- Prisoners

Criminalization of the behaviour of key populations

The national strategy includes critical elements of the programme package for key populations.

Avoided health care because of stigma and discrimination

**Population size**

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**HIV prevention adaptations during COVID-19**

- Safe continuation of outreach
- Online counselling

**Antiretroviral drug-based prevention**

- Pre-exposure prophylaxis
- Antiretroviral treatment

**Change in use of PrEP (July-December 2020)**

- No documented PrEP use in 2020

**Antiretroviral treatment coverage**

- Overall
- People who have sex with men
- People who inject drugs

**Linkages between HIV and sexual and reproductive health services**

- HIV testing services integrated within sexual and reproductive health services

**Key populations**

- Key populations
- Condoms
- PrEP
- HIV treatment
- Opioid substitution therapy
- Safe injecting equipment
- Opioid substitution therapy (take-home dosages)

**HIV prevention adaptations**

- Adopted multi-month dispensing
- Expanded alternative access

**Notes**

- The 2021 epidemiological estimates presented are for 2020. Other data points may refer to various years when the surveys were conducted.

**Data sources**

- UNAIDS 2021 epidemiological estimates
- Global AIDS Monitoring 2021
- Global Fund/Pepfar reports obtained in 2021

**Table notes**

- Adopted multi-month dispensing, Opioid substitution therapy (take-home dosages) introduced (not necessarily it being universally available).

- Levels of suppressed viral loads not known overall. Based on limited available data, treatment coverage among key populations is very high.

**Population size**

- Insufficient data
- Not applicable

**Key populations**

- Insufficient data
- Not applicable

**HIV programme coverage and outcomes**

- Condom use at last paid sex (%)
- Received two prevention interventions in past 3 months (%)
- Use of harm reduction services (%)
- Levels of suppressed viral loads
- Condom use at last paid sex is high. Coverage of HIV prevention programmes for sex workers is not known.

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