The State of HIV Prevention in Eswatini

Policy and structural barriers

Key populations

Criminalization of the behaviour of key populations

- Yes
- No
- na

The national strategy includes critical elements of the programme package for key populations

- Yes
- No
- na

Avoided health care because of stigma and discrimination

- id
- id
- id
- na

Population size

- 4 000
- 2 400
- 300
- 48 800

Adolescent girls and young women

Proportion of women who experienced intimate partner violence

- 54%
- id
- id
- id

HIV prevention adaptations during COVID-19

Safe continuation of outreach

- Young women Key populations
- Online counseling
- Yes
- No

Adopted multi-month dispensing

- Condoms
- Yes
- No

Expanded alternative access

- PrEP
- HIV treatment
- Yes
- No

Safe injecting equipment

- No/id

Optical subtitution therapy (take-home drugs)

- Yes
- No

Note: "id" refers to the adaptation being introduced (not necessarily having been currently implemented).

Linkages between HIV and sexual and reproductive health services

HIV testing services integrated within sexual and reproductive health

- Yes

Provider-initiated condom promotion integrated into sexual and reproductive health services

- No

HIV programme coverage and outcomes

AIDS prevention

- Target achieved

Male circumcision

- Target achieved

Condom use at last sex

- Target achieved

Safe injecting equipment

- Target achieved

Antiretroviral treatment

- Target achieved

MTCT rate (2020):

- 4%

% of HIV-positive pregnant women receiving ART (2020):

- 95%

Number of new child infections due to vertical transmission (2020):

- 350