The number of people newly infected with HIV declined from 71,000 in 2010 to 33,000 in 2020, a 53% decline.

### Change in new HIV infections

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Adults (≥15 years)</th>
<th>Young women 15–24 years</th>
<th>Young men 15–24 years</th>
<th>Children under 14 years</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010 (baseline)</td>
<td>71,000</td>
<td>33,000</td>
<td>20,000</td>
<td>4,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>25,000</td>
<td>11,000</td>
<td>10,000</td>
<td>2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2025</td>
<td>10,000</td>
<td>5,500</td>
<td>5,000</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### HIV prevalence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age group</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2025</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Young women 15–24 years</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young men 15–24 years</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex workers</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gay men and other MSM who base sex with men</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People who inject drugs</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### HIV programme coverage outcomes

- Condom use with a non-regular partner among young people 15–24 years old: 77% in 2020, 73% in 2025.
- Condom use at last sex in past 3 months: 45% in 2020, 42% in 2025.
- Condom use at last sex in past 3 months with a non-regular partner: 49% in 2020, 46% in 2025.
- Condom use at last sex with a non-regular partner: 57% in 2020, 53% in 2025.
- Condom use at last sex with a non-regular partner: 57% in 2020, 53% in 2025.

### Policy and structural barriers

#### Key populations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex workers</th>
<th>Gay men &amp; other MSM</th>
<th>People who inject drugs</th>
<th>Transgender</th>
<th>Prisoners</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>na</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Criminalization of the behaviour of key populations
- The national strategy includes critical elements of the programme package for key populations

#### Avoided healthcare because of stigma and discrimination

- Population size: 107,000
- Number of new HIV infections: 3,300

#### Adolescent girls and young women

- Proportion of women who experienced intimate partner violence: 65%
- Young women key populations
- Condoms
- PrEP
- HIV treatment
- Safe injecting equipment
- Optimal substitution therapy (take-home-drugs)

### HIV prevention adaptations during COVID-19

#### Safe continuation of outreach

- Young women key populations
- Condoms
- PrEP
- HIV treatment
- Safe injecting equipment
- Optimal substitution therapy (take-home-drugs)

#### Online counselling

- Young women key populations
- Condoms
- PrEP
- HIV treatment
- Safe injecting equipment
- Optimal substitution therapy (take-home-drugs)

### Linkages between HIV and sexual and reproductive health services

- HIV testing services integrated within sexual and reproductive health
- Provider-initiated condom promotion integrated into sexual and reproductive health services

### Distribution of new child infections in 2020

- % of child infections because mother acquired HIV during pregnancy or breastfeeding: 94%
- % of child infections because mother did not receive antiretroviral therapy during pregnancy or breastfeeding: 6%
- % of child infections because mother did not continue antiretroviral therapy during pregnancy or breastfeeding: 94%
- % of child infections because mother was on antiretroviral treatment during pregnancy or breastfeeding, but was not virologically suppressed: 86%

### Antiretroviral drug-based prevention

- Antiretroviral treatment coverage

### Prevention of vertical transmission of HIV

- MTCT rate (2020): 10%

- % of HIV-positive pregnant women receiving ART (2020): 94%
- Number of estimated births to women living with HIV (2020): 54,000
- Number of new child infections due to vertical transmission (2020): 5,200

### Notes

- "Yes" refers to the adaptation having been introduced (not necessarily being currently available).