The State of HIV Prevention in Ukraine

2021

Policy and structural barriers

Key populations

- Criminalization of the behaviour of key populations
  - The national strategy includes critical elements of the programme package for key populations
  - Avoided health care because of stigma or discrimination

Population size

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2025</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ukraine</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>1500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HIV prevention adaptations during COVID-19

- Safe continuation of outreach
- Online counselling
- Condoms
- PrEP
- HIV treatment
- Safe injecting equipment
- Antiretroviral treatment

Note: "Yes" refers to the adaptation having been introduced (not necessarily it being currently available).

Linkages between HIV and sexual and reproductive health services

- HIV testing services integrated within sexual and reproductive health
- Provider-initiated condom promotion integrated into sexual and reproductive health services

HIV programme coverage and outcomes

**HIV prevalence**

- Young women 15-24 years: 6%
- Young men 15-24 years: 8%
- Children 0-14 years: 2%

**HIV programme coverage and outcomes**

- Condom use at last sex:
  - Gay men & other men who have sex with men (GMMSM): 90%
  - Women: 78%
  - People who inject drugs (PWID): 40%

**Change in new HIV infections**

- Adults: 2010-2020: 75%
- Young women 15-24 years: 2010-2020: 66%
- Young men 15-24 years: 2010-2020: 68%
- Children 0-14 years: 2010-2020: 68%

**Content and data sources**

- Data sources: UNAIDS 2021 epidemiological estimates; Global AIDS Monitoring 2021; and ICF - the DHS Program STATcompiler.
- Key populations: Adopted multi-month dispensing
- PrEP: Yes
- HIV testing: Yes
- Condoms: Yes
- Antiretroviral treatment: Expanded alternative access
- Safe injecting equipment: Yes
- Online counseling: No

**Note**: The data reflects the adaptation having been introduced (not necessarily it being currently available).