The State of HIV Prevention in Zambia

Policy and structural barriers

Key populations

- Criminalization of the behaviour of key populations
  - Young men
  - Sex workers
  - People who inject drugs
  - Transgender people
  - Prisoners

- The national strategy includes critical elements of the programme package for key populations

- Avoided health care because of stigma and discrimination
  - Young women
  - Sex workers

Population size

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Number of People</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15–24 years</td>
<td>128,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25–49 years</td>
<td>26,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50+ years</td>
<td>4,083</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>29,804</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Adolescent girls and young women

- Proportion of women who experienced intimate partner violence
  - Young women
  - Sex workers

Target achieved

- 25%

- 27%

- 10%

- 6%

- 0%

- 3%

- 2%

- 1%

- 0%

- 1%

HIV prevention adaptations during COVID-19

- Safe continuation of outreach
  - Young women: Yes
  - Condoms: Yes
  - PrEP: Yes

- Online counselling
  - Condoms: Yes
  - PrEP: Yes

- Expanded alternative access
  - Condoms: Yes
  - PrEP: Yes

Linkages between HIV and sexual and reproductive health services

- HIV testing services integrated within sexual and reproductive health

- Provider-initiated condom promotion integrated into sexual and reproductive health services

Distribution of new child infections in 2020

- 13%

- 80%

- 62,000

- 8,300