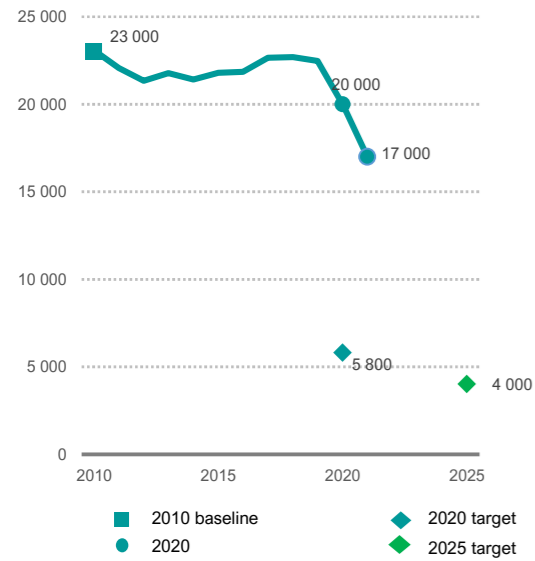


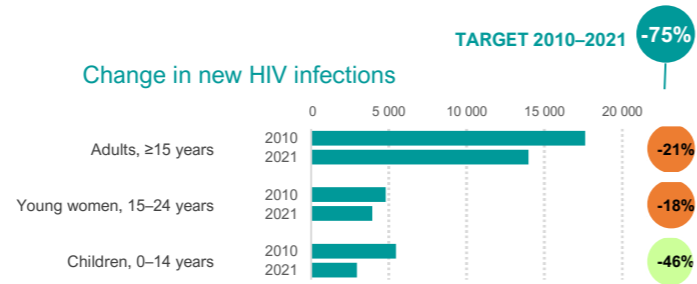
# The State of HIV Prevention in Ghana

2022

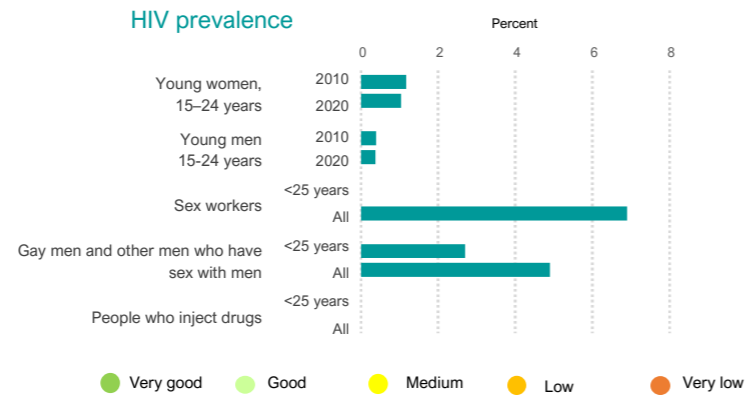
## Number of new HIV infections (all ages)



## Change in new HIV infections



## HIV prevalence



## Policy and structural barriers

### Key populations

Barrier	Sex workers	Gay men and other men who have sex with men	People who inject drugs	Transgender people	Prisoners
Criminalization of the behaviour of key populations	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	na
The national strategy includes critical elements of the programme package for key populations	> Half	> Half	None	< Half	#N/A
Avoided health care because of stigma and discrimination	id	id	id	id	na
Population size	id	54 800	id	id	id

### Adolescent girls and young women

Indicator	15-19 years	15-49 years
Proportion of women who experienced intimate partner violence	id	id
Girls who completed lower secondary education	50%	
Policies on life skills-based HIV and sexuality education (secondary schools)	Yes	
Laws requiring parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing services, age of consent	Yes, <14	

## Linkages between HIV and sexual and reproductive health services

HIV testing services integrated within sexual and reproductive health	Partial
Provider-initiated condom promotion integrated into sexual and reproductive health services	Yes

## HIV programme coverage and outcomes

### ADOLESCENT GIRLS, YOUNG WOMEN & MALE PARTNERS

Condom use with a non-regular partner among young people 15-24 years old (%)

Young women: 20 (Target 90%)  
Young men: 44 (Target 90%)

Score: 4

### KEY POPULATIONS

#### Sex workers

Condom use at last paid sex is (%)

Sex workers: 4 (Target 95%)  
Clients: 4 (Target 95%)

Score: 7

#### Gay men and other men who have sex with men

Condom use at last anal sex (%)

Target: 90%

Score: id

#### People who inject drugs

Use of harm reduction services (%)

With safe injections: 40% (Target 90%)  
On opioid substitution therapy: 40% (Target 90%)

Score: id

### CONDOM PROGRAMMING

Condom use with a non-regular partner, 15-49 years (%)

Women: 18 (Target 90%)  
Men: 42 (Target 90%)

Score: id

### VOLUNTARY MEDICAL MALE CIRCUMCISION

Uptake of voluntary medical male circumcision

96 (Target 90%)

Score: na

### ANTIRETROVIRAL DRUG-BASED PREVENTION

Pre-exposure prophylaxis

Number of people actively taking Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP): 2135

Change in use of PrEP (2020-2021): not documented

Score: 3

### PREVENTION OF VERTICAL TRANSMISSION OF HIV

MTCT rate: 16%

% of HIV-positive pregnant women receiving ART: 73%

Number of Estimated births to women living with HIV: 18 000

Number of new child infections due to vertical transmission: 2 900

Distribution of new child infections:

- 23% because mother acquired HIV during pregnancy or breastfeeding
- 25% because mother did not receive antiretroviral therapy during pregnancy or breastfeeding
- 42% because mother did not continue antiretroviral treatment during pregnancy or breastfeeding
- 9% because mother was on antiretroviral treatment during pregnancy or breastfeeding, but was not virologically suppressed

Score: 5

● Very good   
 ● Good   
 ● Medium   
 ● Low   
 ● Very low   
 id ... insufficient data   
 na ... not applicable

Data sources: UNAIDS 2021 epidemiological estimates; Global AIDS Monitoring 2021; and ICF – the DHS Program STATcompiler. Data sources for key population program coverage: Global AIDS Monitoring 2021, Global Fund and PEPFAR reports obtained in 2021. Note: The 2021 UNAIDS epidemiological estimates represent the year 2020. Other data points may refer to various years when the surveys were conducted. Note: 2020 and 2025 targets for reducing new HIV infections represent the country's required contribution to global targets, a 75% reduction by 2020 and 82.5% reduction by 2025 against 2010 as a baseline. These reductions are required to achieve a 90% reduction by 2030.