The State of HIV Prevention in Mozambique

Policy and structural barriers

Key populations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key populations</th>
<th>Gay men and other men who have sex with men</th>
<th>People who inject drugs</th>
<th>Transgender people</th>
<th>Prisoners</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Criminalization of the behaviour of key populations</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
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<tr>
<td>The national strategy includes critical elements of the programme package for key populations</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
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<tr>
<td>Avoided health care because of stigma and discrimination</td>
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Population size

- 2020: 234,890
- 2025: 64,900
- 2010 baseline: 14,800

Adolescent girls and young women

Proportion of women who experienced intimate partner violence

- 15–19 years: 13%
- 15–49 years: 11%

Linkages between HIV and sexual and reproductive health services

HIV testing services integrated within sexual and reproductive health

- Yes

Provider-initiated condoms promotion integrated into sexual and reproductive health services

- Yes

HIV programme coverage and outcomes

**ADOLESCENT GIRLS, YOUNG WOMEN & MALE PARTNERS**

- Condom use with a non-regular partner among young people: 15–24 years: 48% (2020)

**KEY POPULATIONS**

- Gay men and other men who have sex with men: 36% (2020)

**CONDOM PROGRAMMING**

- Use of harm reduction services: 65%

**VOLUNTARY MEDICAL MALE CIRCUMCISION**

- Number of men screened for voluntary medical male circumcision: 9,142

**ANTIRETROVIRAL DRUG-BASED PREVENTION**

- People living with HIV viral suppressed: 70%

**PREVENTION OF VERTICAL TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- MTCT rate: 16%

Distribution of new child infections

- % of child infections because of mother on antiretroviral therapy during pregnancy or breastfeeding: 41%
- % of child infections because of mother not on antiretroviral therapy during pregnancy or breastfeeding: 59%
- % of child infections because of mother on antiretroviral therapy other than during pregnancy or breastfeeding: 0%
- % of child infections that were not nosologically suppressed: 0%

Scores (1–5)

- Very good
- Good
- Medium
- Low
- Very low

Note: Data sources and methods are detailed in the Mozambique 2021 State of HIV Report. October 2021