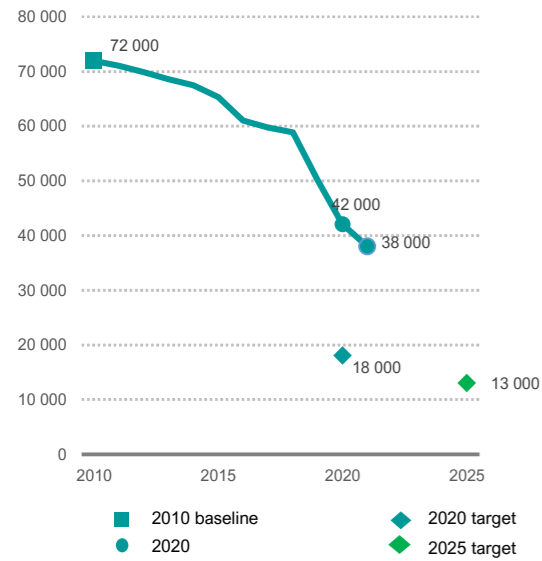


The State of HIV Prevention in Zambia

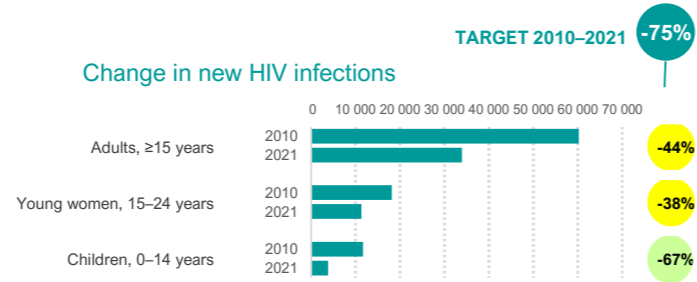
2022

Number of new HIV infections (all ages)

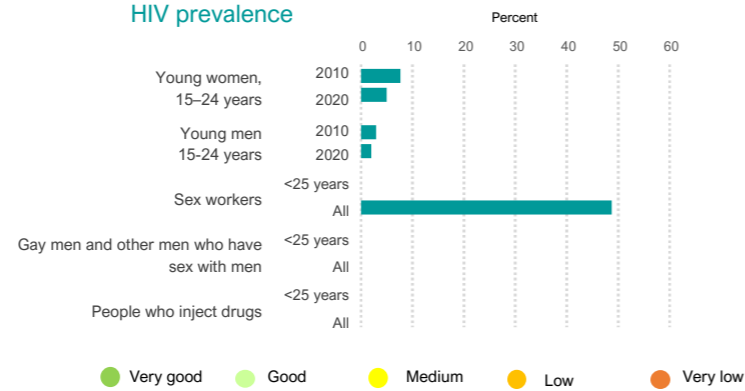


2020 and 2025 targets represent the country's required contribution to global targets, a 75% reduction by 2020 and 82.5% reduction by 2025 against 2010 as a baseline.

Change in new HIV infections



HIV prevalence



Policy and structural barriers

Key populations

Barrier	Sex workers	Gay men and other men who have sex with men	People who inject drugs	Transgender people	Prisoners
Criminalization of the behaviour of key populations	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	na
The national strategy includes critical elements of the programme package for key populations	> Half	> Half	#N/A	> Half	#N/A
Avoided health care because of stigma and discrimination	id	id	id	id	na
Population size	126 000	id	26 800	4 000	22 400

Adolescent girls and young women

Indicator	15-19 years	15-49 years
Proportion of women who experienced intimate partner violence	25%	27%
Girls who completed lower secondary education	50%	
Policies on life skills-based HIV and sexuality education (secondary schools)	Yes	
Laws requiring parental consent for adolescents to access HIV testing services, age of consent	Yes, <16	

Linkages between HIV and sexual and reproductive health services

HIV testing services integrated within sexual and reproductive health	Partial
Provider-initiated condom promotion integrated into sexual and reproductive health services	Yes

HIV programme coverage and outcomes

ADOLESCENT GIRLS, YOUNG WOMEN & MALE PARTNERS

Condom use with a non-regular partner among young people 15-24 years old (%)

Young women: 34, Young men: 49 (Target 90%)

Received two prevention interventions in past 3 months: 23

Score: 3

KEY POPULATIONS

Sex workers

Condom use at last paid sex is (%): 5 (Target 95%)

Received two prevention interventions in past 3 months: 38

Score: id

KEY POPULATIONS

Gay men and other men who have sex with men

Condom use at last anal sex (%): 90 (Target 90%)

Received two prevention interventions in past 3 months: 4

Score: 0

KEY POPULATIONS

People who inject drugs

Use of harm reduction services (%): 40 (Target 40%)

Received two prevention interventions in past 3 months: 4

Score: 0

CONDOM PROGRAMMING

Condom use with a non-regular partner, 15-49 years (%)

Women: 35, Men: 54 (Target 90%)

Estimated condom distribution need met (%): 10

Score: 3

VOLUNTARY MEDICAL MALE CIRCUMCISION

Uptake of voluntary medical male circumcision

% of 2020 target achieved: 96, male circumcision prevalence 15-24: 37 (Target 90%)

% of annual VMMC target achieved: 100

Score: 10

ANTIRETROVIRAL DRUG-BASED PREVENTION

Pre-exposure prophylaxis

Number of people actively taking Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP): 8991 (2017), 23250 (2018), 71000 (2019), 14739 (2020), 14739 (2021)

Change in use of PrEP (2020-2021): +205%

Score: 10

ANTIRETROVIRAL DRUG-BASED PREVENTION

Antiretroviral treatment

People living with HIV virally suppressed (%): Women 90, Men 86 (Target 73%)

Antiretroviral treatment coverage: Overall 90%, Sex workers id, Gay men and other men who have sex with men id, People who inject drugs id

Score: 9

PREVENTION OF VERTICAL TRANSMISSION OF HIV

MTCT rate: 8%

% of HIV-positive pregnant women receiving ART: id

Number of Estimated births to women living with HIV: 50 000

Number of new child infections due to vertical transmission: 3 800

Distribution of new child infections: 46% (mother acquired HIV), 11% (mother did not receive ART), 29% (mother did not continue ART), 14% (mother was on ART but not virologically suppressed)

Score: id

Scores (1-10) Very good (green) Good (light green) Medium (yellow) Low (orange) Very low (red) id ... insufficient data na ... not applicable

Data sources: UNAIDS 2021 epidemiological estimates; Global AIDS Monitoring 2021; and ICF - the DHS Program STATcompiler.

Data sources for key population program coverage: Global AIDS Monitoring 2021, Global Fund and PEPFAR reports obtained in 2021

Note: The 2021 UNAIDS epidemiological estimates represent the year 2020. Other data points may refer to various years when the surveys were conducted.

Note: 2020 and 2025 targets for reducing new HIV infections represent the country's required contribution to global targets, a 75% reduction by 2020 and 82.5% reduction by 2025 against 2010 as a baseline. These reductions are required to achieve a 90% reduction by 2030.